Package: TSLSTM (via r-universe)

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Type Package

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ts.1stm

Long Short Term Memory (LSTM) Model for Time Series Forecasting

Description

The LSTM (Long Short-Term Memory) model is a Recurrent Neural Network (RNN) based architecture that is widely used for time series forecasting. Min-Max transformation has been used for data preparation. Here, we have used one LSTM layer as a simple LSTM model and a Dense layer is used as the output layer. Then, compile the model using the loss function, optimizer and metrics. This package is based on Keras and TensorFlow modules.

Usage

```
ts.lstm(
   ts,
   xreg = NULL,
   tsLag,
   xregLag = 0,
   LSTMUnits,
   DropoutRate = 0,
   Epochs = 10,
   CompLoss = "mse",
   CompMetrics = "mae",
   ActivationFn = "tanh",
   SplitRatio = 0.8,
   ValidationSplit = 0.1
)
```

Arguments

ts Time series data xreg Exogenous variables tsLag Lag of time series data Lag of exogenous variables xregLag LSTMUnits Number of unit in LSTM layer DropoutRate Dropout rate **Epochs** Number of epochs CompLoss Loss function Metrics CompMetrics ActivationFn Activation function SplitRatio Training and testing data split ratio ValidationSplit Validation split ration

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Value

• TrainFittedValue: Fitted value of train data

• TestPredictedValue: Predicted value of test data

• AccuracyTable: RMSE and MAPE of train and test data

References

Paul, R.K. and Garai, S. (2021). Performance comparison of wavelets-based machine learning technique for forecasting agricultural commodity prices, Soft Computing, 25(20), 12857-12873

Examples

```
y<-rnorm(100,mean=100,sd=50)
x1<-rnorm(100,mean=50,sd=50)
x2<-rnorm(100, mean=50, sd=25)
x<-cbind(x1,x2)
TSLSTM<-ts.lstm(ts=y,xreg = x,tsLag=2,xregLag = 0,LSTMUnits=5, Epochs=2)</pre>
```

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